

## (3) Liver disease

- Viral hepatitis
- · Alcoholic liver disease
- Nonalcoholic fatty liver disease
- Medications/toxins
- Infiltrative diseases
  - o Wilson's disease
  - Hemochromatosis
  - o Sarcoidosis
  - o Amyloidosis
  - o Malignancy (lymphoma)
  - o Infections
- · Bile duct disease
  - o Primary biliary cirrhosis
  - Cholestatic medication injury (estrogens, anabolic steroids, TPN, erythromycin, others)
  - o Benign recurrent intrahepatic cholestasis
- Vascular disease: hepatic vein thrombosis, right-sided heart failure, shock
- Pregnancy-related liver disease

## (4) Obstruction of the bile ducts

- · Choledocholithiasis
- · Bile duct diseases:
  - o Primary sclerosing cholangitis
  - o Strictures
  - o HIV cholangiopathy
  - o Cholangiocarcinoma
- · Extrinsic obstruction of the ducts
  - o Pancreatic cancer
  - o Portal lymphadenopathy
  - o Hepatoma

Source: Henderson MC, Tierney LM, Smetana GW: The Patient History: An Evidence-Based Approach to Differential Diagnosis: www.accessmedicine.com

Copyright © The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. All rights reserved.